

CETA - Services and Investment - Federal Government - First Offer - Annex I Reservations

Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED01	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. Under the Investment Canada Act, the following acquisitions of Canadian businesses by a non-Canadian are subject to review by the Director of Investments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) a direct acquisition of a Canadian business with assets of C\$5 million or more; (b) an indirect acquisition of a Canadian business with assets of C\$50 million or more; and (c) an indirect acquisition of a Canadian business with assets between C\$5 million and C\$50 million that represent more than 50% of the value of the assets of all the entities the control of which is being acquired, directly or indirectly, in the transaction in question.

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	<p>2. For the purposes of this reservation: non-Canadian is an individual, government or agency thereof or an entity that is not Canadian; and Canadian means a Canadian citizen or permanent resident, government in Canada or agency thereof, or a Canadian-controlled entity as described in the Investment Canada Act.</p> <p>3. In addition, the specific acquisition or establishment of a new business in designated types of business activities relating to Canada’s cultural heritage or national identity may be subject to review if the Governor-in-Council authorizes a review in the public interest.</p>

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	4. An investment subject to review under the Investment Canada Act may not be implemented unless the Minister responsible for the Investment Canada Act advises the applicant that the investment is likely to be of net benefit to Canada. This determination is made in accordance with 6 factors described in the Act, summarized as follows: (a) the effect of the investment on the level and nature of economic activity in Canada, including the effect on employment, on the use of parts, components and services produced in Canada and on exports from Canada; (b) the degree and significance of participation by Canadians in the investment;

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	(c) the effect of the investment on productivity, industrial efficiency, technological development and product innovation in Canada; (d) the effect of the investment on competition within an industry in Canada; (e) the compatibility of the investment with national industrial, economic and cultural policies, taking into consideration industrial, economic and cultural policy objectives enunciated by the government or legislature of any province likely to be significantly affected by the investment; and (f) the contribution of the investment to Canada’s ability to compete in world markets.

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	<p>5. In making a net benefit determination, the Minister, through the Director of Investments, may review plans under which the applicant demonstrates the net benefit to Canada of the proposed acquisition. An applicant may also submit undertakings to the Minister in connection with a proposed acquisition that is the subject of review. In the event that an applicant fails to comply with an undertaking, the Minister may seek a court order directing compliance or another remedy authorized under the Investment Canada Act.</p> <p>6. A non-Canadian who establishes or acquires a Canadian business, other than those that are subject to review as described above must notify the Director of Investments.</p>

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	<p>7. The Director of Investments will review an “acquisition of control”, as defined in the Investment Canada Act, of a Canadian business by an investor of the EU if the value of the gross assets of the Canadian business is not less than the applicable threshold.</p> <p>8. The higher review threshold, calculated as set out in paragraph 13, does not apply to an acquisition in the cultural businesses sector.</p> <p>9. Notwithstanding the definition of “investor of a Party” in Article ·, an investor may benefit from the higher review threshold only if that investor is: (a) a national of the EU; or (b) an entity controlled, as provided for in the Investment Canada Act, by a national of the EU.</p>

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	<p>10. An indirect “acquisition of control” by an investor of the EU of a Canadian business in a sector other than those sectors identified in paragraph 8 is not reviewable.</p> <p>11. In connection with reviewing an acquisition of an investment under the Investment Canada Act, Canada may impose requirements or enforce a commitment or undertaking in connection with the establishment, acquisition, expansion, conduct or operation of an investment of an investor of the EU or of a non-Party for the transfer of technology, production process or other proprietary knowledge to a national or enterprise, affiliated to the transferor, in Canada.</p>

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	12. Except for requirements, commitments or undertakings relating to technology transfer as set out in paragraph 11 of this reservation, Article · applies to requirements, commitments or undertakings imposed or enforced under the Investment Canada Act. Article · shall not be construed to apply to a requirement, commitment or undertaking imposed or enforced in connection with a review under the Investment Canada Act to locate production, carry out research and development, employ or train workers, or construct or expand particular facilities, in Canada.

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	<p>13. For direct acquisition of control by an investor of the EU or for an investor of a non-Party where the Canadian business is controlled by an investor of the EU, the applicable threshold for review is C\$312 million for 2011 and in January of each subsequent year the amount will be determined by the Minister using the following formula:</p> <p>Annual Adjustment =</p> $\frac{\text{Current Nominal GDP at Market Prices}}{\text{Previous Year Nominal GDP at Market Prices}} \times \text{amount determined for previous year}$ <p>Current Nominal GDP at Market Prices means the average of the Nominal Gross Domestic Products at Market Prices for the most recent 4 consecutive quarters.</p>

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FED01 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Performance Requirements (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [Market Access (Article)]	Investment Canada Act, RSC 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, as qualified by paragraphs 8 through 12 of the description element	<p>Previous Year Nominal GDP at Market Prices means the average of the Nominal Gross Domestic Products for the 4 consecutive quarters for the comparable period in the year preceding the year used in calculating the Current Nominal GDP at Market Prices.</p> <p>For the above-mentioned purposes, the amounts will be rounded to the nearest million CAD.</p>

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FED02	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), Market Access (Article ·)	As set out in the description element	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. Canada or a province or territory, when selling or disposing of its equity interests in, or the assets of, an existing government enterprise or an existing governmental entity, may prohibit or impose limitations on the ownership of such interests or assets and on the ability of owners of such interests or assets to control a resulting enterprise by investors of the European Union or of a non-Party or their investments. With respect to such a sale or other disposition, Canada or a province or territory may adopt or maintain a measure relating to the nationality of senior management or members of the board of directors.</p>

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FED02 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), Market Access (Article ·)	As set out in the description element	2. For the purposes of this reservation: (a) a measure maintained or adopted after the date of entry into force of this Agreement that, at the time of sale or other disposition, prohibits or imposes a limitation on the ownership of equity interests or assets or imposes a nationality requirement described in this reservation is an existing measure; and (b) government enterprise means an enterprise owned or controlled through ownership interests by Canada or a province or territory, and includes an enterprise established after the date of entry into force of this Agreement solely for the purposes of selling or disposing of equity interests in, or the assets of, an existing State enterprise or governmental entity.

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FED03	Federal	All Sectors			[National Treatment (Article -)]	Canada Business Corporations Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-44, Canada Business Corporations Regulations, SOR/2001-512, Canada Cooperatives Act, S.C. 1998, c. 1, Canada Cooperatives Regulations, SOR/99-256	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. A corporation or distributing cooperative may place constraints on the issue, transfer and ownership of shares in a federally incorporated corporation or cooperative. The object of those constraints is to permit a corporation or cooperative to meet Canadian ownership or control requirements, under certain laws set out in the Canada Business Corporations Regulations and Canada Cooperatives Regulations, in sectors where ownership or control is required as a condition to operate or to receive licences, permits, grants, payments or other benefits. In order to maintain certain Canadian ownership levels, a corporation is permitted to sell shareholders' shares without the consent of those shareholders, and to purchase its own shares on the open market.</p>

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FED03 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			[National Treatment (Article ·)]	Canada Business Corporations Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-44, Canada Business Corporations Regulations, SOR/2001-512, Canada Cooperatives Act, S.C. 1998, c. 1, Canada Cooperatives Regulations, SOR/99-256	2. For the purposes of this reservation Canadian means “Canadian” as defined in the Canada Business Corporations Regulations or in the Canada Cooperatives Regulations.

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FED04	Federal	All Sectors			Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [National Treatment (Article)]	Canada Business Corporations Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-44, Canada Business Corporations Regulations, SOR/2001-512, Canada Cooperatives Act, S.C. 1998, c. 1, Canada Cooperatives Regulations, SOR/99-256, Special Acts of Parliament incorporating specific companies	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. The Canada Business Corporations Act requires, for most federally incorporated corporations, that 25% of directors be resident Canadians and, if such corporations have fewer than four directors, at least one director must be a resident Canadian. As provided in the Canada Business Corporations Regulations, a simple majority of resident Canadian directors is required for corporations in the following sectors: uranium mining; book publishing or distribution; book sales, where the sale of books is the primary part of the corporation’s business, and film or video distribution. Similarly, corporations that, by an Act of Parliament or Regulation, are individually subject to minimum Canadian ownership requirements are required to have a majority of resident Canadian directors.</p>

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FED04 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [National Treatment (Article)]	Canada Business Corporations Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-44, Canada Business Corporations Regulations, SOR/2001-512, Canada Cooperatives Act, S.C. 1998, c. 1, Canada Cooperatives Regulations, SOR/99-256, Special Acts of Parliament incorporating specific companies	<p>2. For the purposes of the Canada Business Corporations Act, resident Canadian means an individual who is a Canadian citizen ordinarily resident in Canada, a citizen who is a member of a class set out in the Canada Business Corporations Regulations, or a permanent resident as defined in the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act other than a permanent resident who has been ordinarily resident in Canada for more than one year after becoming eligible to apply for Canadian citizenship.</p> <p>3. In the case of a holding corporation, not more than one-third of the directors need be resident Canadians if the earnings in Canada of the holding corporation and its subsidiaries are less than 5% of the gross earnings of the holding corporation and its subsidiaries.</p>

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FED04 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·), [National Treatment (Article)]	Canada Business Corporations Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-44, Canada Business Corporations Regulations, SOR/2001-512, Canada Cooperatives Act, S.C. 1998, c. 1, Canada Cooperatives Regulations, SOR/99-256, Special Acts of Parliament incorporating specific companies	<p>4. The Canada Cooperatives Act requires that not less than two-thirds of the directors be members of the cooperative. At least 25% of directors of a cooperative must be resident in Canada; if a cooperative has only three directors, at least one director must be resident in Canada.</p> <p>5. For the purposes of the Canada Cooperatives Act, a resident of Canada is defined in the Canada Cooperatives Regulations as an individual who is a Canadian citizen and who is ordinarily resident in Canada; a Canadian citizen who is ordinarily resident in Canada and who is a member of a class set out in the Canada Cooperatives Regulations, or a permanent resident as defined in the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act other than a permanent resident who has been ordinarily resident in Canada for more than one year after becoming eligible to apply for Canadian citizenship.</p>

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FED05	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article -)	Citizenship Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-29, Foreign Ownership of Land Regulations, SOR/79-416	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. The Foreign Ownership of Land Regulations are made pursuant to the Citizenship Act and the Agricultural and Recreational Land Ownership Act, RSA 1980, c. A-9. In Alberta, an ineligible person or foreign-owned or -controlled corporation may only hold an interest in controlled land consisting of a maximum of 2 parcels containing, in the aggregate, a maximum of 20 acres.</p> <p>2. For the purposes of this reservation: ineligible person means: (a) a natural person who is not a Canadian citizen or permanent resident; (b) a foreign government or agency thereof; or</p>
FED05 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article -)	Citizenship Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-29, Foreign Ownership of Land Regulations, SOR/79-416	<p>(c) a corporation incorporated in a country other than Canada; controlled land means land in Alberta but does not include: (a) land of the Crown in right of Alberta; (b) land within a city, town, new town, village or summer village; and (c) mines or minerals.</p>

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FED06	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article -), Market Access	Air Canada Public Participation Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 35 (4th Supp.), Canadian Arsenals Limited Divestiture Authorization Act, S.C. 1986, c. 20, Eldorado Nuclear Limited Reorganization and Divestiture Act, S.C. 1988, c. 41, Nordion and Theratronics Divestiture Authorization Act, S.C. 1990, c. 4	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. A “non-resident” or “non-residents” may not own more than a specified percentage of the voting shares of the corporation to which each Act applies. For some companies the restrictions apply to individual shareholders, while for others the restrictions may apply in the aggregate. Where there are limits on the percentage that an individual Canadian investor can own, these limits also apply to non-residents. The restrictions are as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Air Canada: 25% in the aggregate; - Cameco Limited (formerly Eldorado Nuclear Limited): 15% per non-resident natural person, 25% in the aggregate; - Nordion International Inc.: 25% in the aggregate; - Theratronics International Limited: 49% in the aggregate; and - Canadian Arsenals Limited: 25% in the aggregate.

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FED06 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article -), Market Access	Air Canada Public Participation Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 35 (4th Supp.), Canadian Arsenals Limited Divestiture Authorization Act, S.C. 1986, c. 20, Eldorado Nuclear Limited Reorganization and Divestiture Act, S.C. 1988, c. 41, Nordion and Theratronics Divestiture Authorization Act, S.C. 1990, c. 4	2. For the purposes of this reservation, "non-resident" includes: (a) a natural person who is not a Canadian citizen and not ordinarily resident in Canada; (b) a corporation incorporated, formed or otherwise organized outside Canada; (c) the government of a foreign State or a political subdivision thereof, or a person empowered to perform a function or duty on behalf of such a government; (d) a corporation that is controlled directly or indirectly by an entity referred to in subparagraphs (a) through (c); (e) a trust: (i) established by an entity referred to in subparagraphs (b) through (d), other than a trust for the administration of a pension fund for the benefit of natural persons the majority of whom are resident in Canada, or

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FED06 (continued)	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment (Article -), Market Access	Air Canada Public Participation Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 35 (4th Supp.), Canadian Arsenals Limited Divestiture Authorization Act, S.C. 1986, c. 20, Eldorado Nuclear Limited Reorganization and Divestiture Act, S.C. 1988, c. 41, Nordion and Theratronics Divestiture Authorization Act, S.C. 1990, c. 4	(ii) in which an entity referred to in subparagraphs (a) through (d) has more than 50% of the beneficial interest; and (f) a corporation that is controlled directly or indirectly by a trust referred to in subparagraph (e).
FED07	Federal	All Sectors			National Treatment, Market Access	Export and Import Permits Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. E-19	Cross-Border Trade in Services Only a natural person ordinarily resident in Canada, an enterprise with its head office in Canada or a branch office in Canada of a foreign enterprise may apply for and be issued an import or export permit or transit authorization certificate for a good or related service subject to controls under the Export and Import Permits Act.

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FED08	Federal	Business Service Industries	Customs Brokers	SIC 7794 Customs Brokers, CPC 749 Other supporting and auxiliary transport services	National Treatment (Article ·), Market Access (Article ·), Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article ·)	Customs Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 1 (2nd Supp.), Customs Brokers Licensing Regulations, SOR/86-1067	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment</p> <p>To be a licensed customs broker in Canada:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) a natural person must be a Canadian national; (b) a corporation must be incorporated in Canada with a majority of its directors being Canadian nationals; and (c) a partnership must be composed of persons who are Canadian nationals, or corporations incorporated in Canada with a majority of their directors being Canadian nationals.

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FED09	Federal	Business Service Industries	Duty Free Shops	SIC 6599 Other Retail Stores, Not Elsewhere Classified (limited to duty free shops), CPC 631, 632 (limited to duty-free shops)	National Treatment (Article ·), National Treatment (Article ·), Market Access (Article ·)	Customs Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 1 (2nd Supp.), Duty Free Shop Regulations, SOR/86-1072	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment</p> <p>1. To be a licensed duty free shop operator at a land border crossing in Canada, a natural person must:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) be a Canadian national; (b) be of good character; (c) be principally resident in Canada; and (d) have resided in Canada for at least 183 days of the year preceding the year of application for the licence. <p>2. To be a licensed duty free shop operator at a land border crossing in Canada, a corporation must:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) be incorporated in Canada; and (b) have all of its shares beneficially owned by Canadian nationals who meet the requirements of paragraph 1.

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FED10	Federal	Business Service Industries	Examination Services relating to the Export and Import of Cultural Property	SIC 999 Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified (limited to cultural property examination services), CPC 96321 Museum services except for historical sites and buildings (limited to cultural property examination services), CPC 87909 Other business services n.e.c. (limited to cultural property examination services)	National Treatment, Market Access	Cultural Property Export and Import Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-51	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment</p> <p>1. Only a resident of Canada or an institution in Canada may be designated as an expert examiner of cultural property for the purposes of the Cultural Property Export and Import Act.</p> <p>2. For the purposes of this reservation: institution means an entity that is publicly owned and operated solely for the benefit of the public, that is established for educational or cultural purposes and that conserves objects and exhibits them; resident of Canada means a natural person who is ordinarily resident in Canada, or a corporation that has its head office in Canada or maintains an establishment in Canada to which employees employed in connection with the business of the corporation ordinarily report for work.</p>

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FED11	Federal	Business Service Industries	Patent Agents	SIC 999 Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified (limited to patent agency), CPC 86120 Legal advisory and representation services in statutory procedures of quasi-judicial tribunals, boards, etc. (limited to patent agency)	National Treatment (Article -), [Market Access (Article)], [Performance Requirements (Article)]	Patent Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. P-4, Patent Rules, SOR/96-423	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To represent a person in the presentation and prosecution of a patent application or in other business before the Patent Office, a patent agent must be resident in Canada and registered by the Patent Office. 2. A registered patent agent who is not resident in Canada must appoint a registered patent agent who is resident in Canada as an associate to prosecute an application for a patent.

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FED12	Federal	Business Service Industries	Trademark Agents	SIC 999 Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified (limited to trade-mark agency), CPC 86120 Legal advisory and representation services in statutory procedures of quasi-judicial tribunals, boards, etc. (limited to copyright/trade-mark agency)	National Treatment (Article -), [Market Access (Article)], [Performance Requirements (Article)]	Trade-marks Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. T-13, Trade-marks Regulations, SOR/96-195	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services</p> <p>1. To represent a person in the presentation and prosecution of an application for a trade-mark or in other business before the Trade-marks Office, a trade-mark agent must be resident in Canada and registered by the Trade-marks Office.</p> <p>2. A registered trade-mark agent who is not resident in Canada must appoint a registered trade-mark agent who is resident in Canada as an associate to prosecute an application for a trade-mark.</p>
FED13	Federal	Energy	Oil and Gas	SIC 071 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries, CPC 883 Services incidental to mining	National Treatment (Article)	Canada Petroleum Resources Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 36 (2nd Supp.), Territorial Lands Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. T-7, Federal Real Property and Federal Immovables Act, S.C. 1991, c. 50, Canada-Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1987, c. 3, Canada-Nova Scotia Offshore Petroleum Resources Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1988, c. 28	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. This reservation applies to production licences issued for “frontier lands” and “offshore areas” (areas not under provincial jurisdiction) as defined in the applicable measures.</p> <p>2. A person who holds an oil and gas production licence or shares therein must be a corporation incorporated in Canada.</p>

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FED14	Federal	Energy	Oil and Gas	SIC 071 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries, CPC 883 Services incidental to mining	Performance Requirements (Article)	Canada Oil and Gas Production and Conservation Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. O-7, as amended by the Canada Oil and, Gas Operations Act, S.C. 1992, c. 35, Canada - Nova Scotia Offshore Petroleum Resources Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1988, c. 28, Canada - Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1987, c. 3, Measures implementing the Canada-Yukon Oil and Gas Accord, Measures implementing the Northwest Territories Oil and Gas Accord	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment</p> <p>1. Under the Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act, a “benefits plan” must be approved by the Minister in order to be authorized to proceed with an oil and gas development project.</p> <p>2. A “benefits plan” is a plan for the employment of Canadians and for providing Canadian manufacturers, consultants, contractors and service companies with a full and fair opportunity to participate on a competitive basis in the supply of goods and services used in proposed work or activity referred to in the benefits plan.</p>

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FED14 (continued)	Federal	Energy	Oil and Gas	SIC 071 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries, CPC 883 Services incidental to mining	Performance Requirements (Article)	Canada Oil and Gas Production and Conservation Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. O-7, as amended by the Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act, S.C. 1992, c. 35, Canada - Nova Scotia Offshore Petroleum Resources Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1988, c. 28, Canada - Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1987, c. 3, Measures implementing the Canada-Yukon Oil and Gas Accord, Measures implementing the Northwest Territories Oil and Gas Accord	<p>3. The benefits plan contemplated by the Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act permits the Minister to impose on the applicant an additional requirement to ensure that disadvantaged individuals or groups have access to training and employment opportunities or can participate in the supply of goods and services used in proposed work referred to in the benefits plan.</p> <p>4. The Canada - Nova Scotia Offshore Petroleum Resources Accord Implementation Act and the Canada-Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act have the same requirement for a benefits plan but also require that the benefits plan ensures that:</p> <p>(a) the corporation or other body submitting the plan establishes in the applicable province an office where appropriate levels of decision-making are to take place, prior to carrying out work or an activity in the offshore area;</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED14 (continued)	Federal	Energy	Oil and Gas	SIC 071 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries, CPC 883 Services incidental to mining	Performance Requirements (Article)	Canada Oil and Gas Production and Conservation Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. O-7, as amended by the Canada Oil and Gas Operations Act, S.C. 1992, c. 35, Canada - Nova Scotia Offshore Petroleum Resources Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1988, c. 28, Canada - Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1987, c. 3, Measures implementing the Canada-Yukon Oil and Gas Accord, Measures implementing the Northwest Territories Oil and Gas Accord	(b) expenditures be made for research and development to be carried out in the province, and for education and training to be provided in the province; and (c) first consideration be given to goods produced or services provided from within the province, where those goods or services are competitive in terms of fair market price, quality and delivery. 5. The Boards administering the benefits plan under these Acts may also require that the plan include provisions to ensure that disadvantaged individuals or groups, or corporations owned or cooperatives operated by them, participate in the supply of goods and services used in proposed work or activity referred to in the plan.

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED14 (continued)	Federal	Energy	Oil and Gas	SIC 071 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries, CPC 883 Services incidental to mining	Performance Requirements (Article)	Canada Oil and Gas Production and Conservation Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. O-7, as amended by the Canada Oil and, Gas Operations Act, S.C. 1992, c. 35, Canada - Nova Scotia Offshore Petroleum Resources Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1988, c. 28, Canada - Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1987, c. 3, Measures implementing the Canada-Yukon Oil and Gas Accord, Measures implementing the Northwest Territories Oil and Gas Accord	<p>6. In addition, Canada may impose a requirement or enforce a commitment or undertaking for the transfer of technology, a production process or other proprietary knowledge to a person of Canada in connection with the approval of development projects under the applicable Acts.</p> <p>7. Provisions similar to those set out above are included in laws which implement the Canada-Yukon Oil and Gas Accord.</p> <p>8. Provisions similar to those set out above will be included in laws or regulations to implement the Northwest Territories Oil and Gas Accord. For the purposes of this reservation this accord shall be deemed, once concluded, to be an existing measure.</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED15	Federal	Energy	Oil and Gas	SIC 071 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries, CPC 883 Services incidental to mining	Performance Requirements (Article)	Canada - Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act, S.C. 1987, c. 3, Hibernia Development Project Act, S.C. 1990, c. 41	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. Under the Hibernia Development Project Act, Canada and the Hibernia Project Owners may enter into agreements. Those agreements may require the Project Owners to undertake to perform certain work in Canada and Newfoundland and to use their best efforts to achieve specific Canadian and Newfoundland target levels in relation to the provisions of a “benefits plan” required under the Canada - Newfoundland Atlantic Accord Implementation Act. “Benefits plans” are further described in the Schedule of Canada, Annex I at pages I-C-26-28.</p> <p>2. In addition, Canada may impose in connection with the Hibernia project a requirement or enforce a commitment or undertaking for the transfer of technology, a production process or other proprietary knowledge to a national or enterprise in Canada.</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED16	Federal	Energy	Uranium	SIC 0616 Uranium Mines, CPC 883 Services incidental to mining	National Treatment (Article), Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article)	Investment Canada Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 28 (1st Supp.), Investment Canada Regulations, SOR/85-611, Non-Resident Ownership Policy in the Uranium Mining Sector, 1987	<p>Investment</p> <p>1. Ownership by “non-Canadians”, as defined in the Investment Canada Act, of a uranium mining property is limited to 49% at the stage of first production. Exceptions to this limit may be permitted if it can be established that the property is in fact “Canadian controlled” as defined in the Investment Canada Act.</p> <p>2. Exemptions from the policy are permitted, subject to approval of the Governor-in-Council, only in cases where Canadian participants in the ownership of the property are not available. Investments in properties by non-Canadians, made prior to December 23, 1987 and that are beyond the permitted ownership level, may remain in place. No increase in non-Canadian ownership is permitted.</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED17	Federal	Professional, Technical and Specialized Services	Professional Services	CPC 862 Auditing Services	National Treatment (Article), Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article)	Bank Act, S.C. 1991, c. 46, Insurance Companies Act, S.C. 1991, c. 47, Cooperative Credit Associations Act, S.C. 1991, c. 48, Trust and Loan Companies Act, S.C. 1991, c. 45	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services</p> <p>1. Banks are required to have a firm of accountants to be auditors of the bank. A firm of accountants must be qualified as set out in the Bank Act. Among the qualifications required is that two or more members of the firm must be ordinarily resident in Canada and that the member of the firm jointly designated by the firm and the bank to conduct the audit must be ordinarily resident in Canada.</p> <p>2. An insurance company, a cooperative credit association, and a trust or loan company require an auditor who can either be a natural person or a firm of accountants. An auditor of such an institution must be qualified as set out in the Insurance Companies Act, the Cooperative Credit Associations Act or the Trust and Loan Companies Act, as the case may be.</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED17 (continued)	Federal	Professional, Technical and Specialized Services	Professional Services	CPC 862 Auditing Services	National Treatment (Article), Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article)	Bank Act, S.C. 1991, c. 46, Insurance Companies Act, S.C. 1991, c. 47, Cooperative Credit Associations Act, S.C. 1991, c. 48, Trust and Loan Companies Act, S.C. 1991, c. 45	In the case where a natural person is appointed to be the auditor of such a financial institution, among the qualifications required is that the person must be ordinarily resident in Canada. In the case where a firm of accountants is appointed to be the auditor of such a financial institution, the member of the firm jointly designated by the firm and the financial institution to conduct the audit must be ordinarily resident in Canada.

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED18	Federal	Transportation	Air Transportation	CPC 73 Air Transport Services (passenger and freight), Specialty air services, as set out in the description section below, CPC 7512 Courier Services	National Treatment (Article ___), Market Access (Article ___)	Canada Transportation Act, S.C. 1996, c. 10, Aeronautics Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. A-2, Canadian Aviation Regulations, SOR/96-433: Part II "Aircraft Markings & Registration"; Part IV "Personnel Licensing & Training"; and Part VII "Commercial Air Services"	<p>Investment</p> <p>The Canada Transportation Act, in Section 55, defines "Canadian" in the following manner:</p> <p>"... 'Canadian' means a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident within the meaning of the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act, a government in Canada or an agent of such a government or a corporation or other entity that is incorporated or formed under the laws of Canada or a province, that is controlled in fact by Canadians and of which at least seventy-five per cent, or such lesser percentage as the Governor in Council may by regulation specify, of the voting interests are owned and controlled by Canadians..."</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED18 (continued)	Federal	Transportation	Air Transportation	CPC 73 Air Transport Services (passenger and freight), Specialty air services, as set out in the description section below, CPC 7512 Courier Services	National Treatment (Article ___), Market Access (Article ___)	Canada Transportation Act, S.C. 1996, c. 10, Aeronautics Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. A-2, Canadian Aviation Regulations, SOR/96-433: Part II "Aircraft Markings & Registration"; Part IV "Personnel Licensing & Training"; and Part VII "Commercial Air Services"	<p>Regulations made under the Aeronautics Act incorporate by reference the definition of "Canadian" found in the Canada Transportation Act. These Regulations require that a Canadian operator of commercial air services operate Canadian-registered aircraft. These regulations require an operator to be Canadian in order to obtain a Canadian Air Operator Certificate and to qualify to register aircraft as "Canadian".</p> <p>Only "Canadians" may provide the following commercial air transportation services:</p> <p>(a) "domestic services" (air services between points, or from and to the same point, in the territory of Canada, or between a point in the territory of Canada and a point not in the territory of another country);</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED18 (continued)	Federal	Transportation	Air Transportation	CPC 73 Air Transport Services (passenger and freight), Specialty air services, as set out in the description section below, CPC 7512 Courier Services	National Treatment (Article ___), Market Access (Article ___)	Canada Transportation Act, S.C. 1996, c. 10, Aeronautics Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. A-2, Canadian Aviation Regulations, SOR/96-433: Part II "Aircraft Markings & Registration"; Part IV "Personnel Licensing & Training"; and Part VII "Commercial Air Services"	(b) "scheduled international services" (scheduled air services between a point in the territory of Canada and a point in the territory of another country) where those services have been reserved to Canadian carriers under existing or future air services agreements; (c) "non-scheduled international services" (nonscheduled air services between a point in the territory of Canada and a point in the territory of another country) where those services have been reserved to Canadian carriers under the Canada Transportation Act. (d) "specialty air services" (include, but are not limited to: aerial mapping, aerial surveying, aerial photography, forest fire management, fire-fighting, aerial advertising, glider towing, parachute jumping, aerial construction, heli-logging, aerial inspection, aerial surveillance, flight training, aerial sightseeing and aerial crop spraying).

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED18 (continued)	Federal	Transportation	Air Transportation	CPC 73 Air Transport Services (passenger and freight), Specialty air services, as set out in the description section below, CPC 7512 Courier Services	National Treatment (Article ___), Market Access (Article ___)	Canada Transportation Act, S.C. 1996, c. 10, Aeronautics Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. A-2, Canadian Aviation Regulations, SOR/96-433: Part II "Aircraft Markings & Registration"; Part IV "Personnel Licensing & Training"; and Part VII "Commercial Air Services"	<p>No foreign individual is qualified to be the registered owner of a Canadian-registered aircraft.</p> <p>Further to the Canadian Aviation Regulations, a corporation incorporated in Canada, but that does not meet the Canadian ownership and control requirements, may only register an aircraft for private use where a significant majority of use of the aircraft (at least 60 percent) is in Canada.</p> <p>The Canadian Aviation Regulations also have the effect of limiting foreign-registered private aircraft registered to "non-Canadian" corporations to be present in Canada for a maximum of 90 days per twelve-month period. Such foreign-registered private aircraft would be limited to private use, as would be the case for Canadian-registered aircraft requiring a private operating certificate.</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED19	Federal	Transportation	Air Transportation	Aircraft repair and maintenance services, as defined in the Cross-Border Trade in Services chapter.	National Treatment (Article ___), Market Access (Article ___)	Aeronautics Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. A-2, Canadian Aviation Regulations, SOR/96-433: Part IV "Personnel Licensing & Training"; Part V "Airworthiness"; Part VI "General Operating & Flight Rules"; and Part VII "Commercial Air Services"	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services</p> <p>Aircraft and other aeronautical product repair, overhaul or maintenance activities required to maintain the airworthiness of Canadian-registered aircraft and other aeronautical products must be performed by persons meeting Canadian aviation regulatory requirements (i.e., approved maintenance organizations and aircraft maintenance engineers). Certifications are not provided for persons located outside Canada, except sub-organizations of approved maintenance organizations that are themselves located in Canada.</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED20	Federal	Transportation	Land Transportation	CPC 7121 Other scheduled passenger transportation by land other than by railway, CPC 7122 Other non-scheduled passenger transportation by land other than by railway, CPC 7123 Freight transportation by land other than by Railway, CPC 7512 Courier Services	National Treatment (Article ___), Market Access (Article ___)	Motor Vehicle Transport Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 28 (3rd Supp.), as amended by S.C. 2001, c. 13., Canada Transportation Act, S.C. 1996, c. 10, Customs Tariff, 1997, c. 36	Cross-Border Trade in Services Only persons of Canada using Canadian-registered and either Canadian built or duty-paid trucks or buses, may provide truck or bus services between points in the territory of Canada.

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED21	Federal	Transportation	Water Transportation	CPC 721 Transport services (passengers and freight) by sea-going vessels, CPC 722 Transport services (passengers and freight) by non-seagoing vessels, CPC 74520 Pilotage and berthing services, CPC 74540 Vessel salvage and refloating services, CPC 74590 Other supporting services for water transport, CPC 5133/5223 Construction for waterways, harbours, dams and other water works.	National Treatment (Articles ___ and ___), Market Access (Articles ___ and ___)	Canada Shipping Act, 2001, S.C. 2001, c. 26	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment</p> <p>1. To register a ship in Canada, the owner of that ship or the person who has exclusive possession of that ship must be:</p> <p>(a) a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident within the meaning of subsection 2(1) of the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act,</p> <p>(b) a corporation incorporated under the laws of Canada or a province or territory; or</p> <p>(c) when the ship is not already registered in another country, a corporation incorporated under the laws of a country other than Canada if one of the following is acting with respect to all matters relating to the ship, namely:</p> <p>(i) a subsidiary of the corporation that is incorporated under the laws of Canada or a province or territory,</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED21 (continued)	Federal	Transportation	Water Transportation	CPC 721 , CPC 722 , CPC 74520 , CPC 74540 , CPC 74590 , CPC 5133/5223	National Treatment (Articles ___ and ___), Market Access (Articles ___ and ___)	Canada Shipping Act, 2001, S.C. 2001, c. 26	(ii) an employee or director in Canada of any branch office of the corporation that is carrying on business in Canada, or (iii) a ship management company incorporated under the laws of Canada or a province or territory. 2. A ship registered in a foreign country which has been bareboat chartered may be listed in Canada for the duration of the charter while the ship's registration is suspended in its country of registry, if the charterer is: (a) a Canadian citizen or permanent resident as defined in subsection 2(1) of the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act; or (b) a corporation incorporated under the laws of Canada or a province or territory.
FED22	Federal	Transportation	Water Transportation	CPC 721 , CPC 722 , CPC 74520 , CPC 74540 , CPC 74590 , CPC 5133/5223	National Treatment (Article ___), Market Access (Article ___)	Canada Shipping Act, 2001, S.C. 2001, c. 26, Marine Certification Regulations, SOR/2007-115	Cross-Border Trade in Services Masters, mates, engineers and certain other seafarers must hold certificates granted by the Minister of Transport as a requirement of service on Canadian registered ships. Such certificates may be granted only to Canadian citizens or permanent residents.

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED23	Federal	Transportation	Water Transportation	CPC 74520 Pilotage and berthing services	National Treatment (Article ___), Market Access (Article ___)	Pilotage Act, R.S.C., 1985, c. P-14, General Pilotage Regulations, SOR/2000-132, Atlantic Pilotage Authority Regulations, C.R.C. 1978, c. 1264, Laurentian Pilotage Authority Regulations, C.R.C. 1978, c. 1268, Great Lakes Pilotage Regulations, C.R.C. 1978, c. 1266, Pacific Pilotage Regulations, C.R.C. 1978, c. 1270	Cross-Border Trade in Services Subject to the Schedule of Canada, Annex II, at pages ____, a licence or a pilotage certificate issued by the relevant regional Pilotage Authority is required to provide pilotage services in the compulsory pilotage waters of the territory of Canada. Only Canadian citizens or permanent residents may obtain such a licence or pilotage certificate. A permanent resident of Canada who has been issued a pilot's licence or pilotage certificate must become a Canadian citizen within five years of receipt of such licence or pilotage certificate in order to retain it.
FED24	Federal	Transportation	Water Transportation	CPC 721 Transportation services by sea-going vessels	Market Access (Article ___)	Shipping Conferences Exemption Act, 1987, R.S.C. 1985, c.17 (3rd Supp.)	Cross-Border Trade in Services Members of a shipping conference must maintain jointly an office or agency in the region of Canada where they operate. A shipping conference is an association of ocean carriers that has the purpose or effect of regulating rates and conditions for the transportation by those carriers of goods by water.

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED25	Federal	Transportation	Water Transportation	CPC 721 Transportation services by sea-going vessels, CPC 722 Transportation services by non-sea-going vessels	Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article ___)	Coasting Trade Act, S.C. 1992, c. 31	Cross-Border Trade in Services The prohibitions under the Coasting Trade Act, set out in Schedule of Canada, Annex II, at pages ____, do not apply to any vessel that is owned by the U.S. Government when used solely for the purpose of transporting goods owned by the U.S. Government from the territory of Canada to supply Distant Early Warning sites.
FED26	Federal	Communications	Postal Services	CPC 7511 Postal Services CPC 7321 Mail transportation by air, CPC 71124 Mail transportation by railway, CPC 71235 Transport of mail by any land mode of transport other than railway. Mail transportation by water.	National Treatment (Articles ___ and ___), Market Access (Articles ___ and ___)	Canada Post Corporation Act, R.S.C., 1985, c. C-10, Letter Definition Regulations, SOR/83-481	Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment Canada Post Corporation has the exclusive privilege to collect, transmit and deliver "letters", as defined in the Letter Definition Regulations, addressed in Canada, and its consent is required for other persons to sell stamps.

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED27	Federal	Transportation	Land Transportation	Public Passenger Transit Systems, CPC 7121 Other scheduled passenger transportation by land other than by railway, CPC 7122 Other non-scheduled passenger transportation by land other than by railway	National Treatment (Articles ____ and ____), Market Access (Articles ____ and ____)	Motor Vehicle Transport Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 29 (3rd Supp.), as amended by S.C. 2001, c. 13	<p>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment</p> <p>Provincial agencies have been delegated authority to permit persons to provide extra-provincial (inter-provincial and cross-border) bus services in their respective provinces and territories on the same basis as local bus services. Most provincial agencies permit the provision of local bus services on the basis of a public convenience and necessity test.</p>

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED28	Federal	Transportation	Air Transportation Water Transportation, Land Transportation, Postal Services. Including all supporting and auxiliary transport services.	CPC related to the activity engaged in by a monopoly or exclusive service supplier.	Market Access (Articles ___ and ___)	Civil Air Navigation Services Commercialization Act S.C. 1996, c.20, Canadian Air Transport Security Authority Act S.C. 2002, c.9, s.2, Pilotage Act, R.S.C., 1985, c. P-14, ss. 18, 20, Canada Marine Act, S.C. 1998, c.10, Canada Post Corporation Act, R.S.C., 1985, c. C-10, Marine Atlantic Inc. Acquisition Authorization Act, S.C. 1986, c.36, Harbour Commissions Act (R.S.C., 1985, c. H-1, An Act respecting the Buffalo and Fort Erie Public Bridge Company, S.C. 1934, c. 63, Blue Water Bridge Authority Act, S.C. 1964- 65, c. 6, Motor Vehicle Safety Act, section 7. (2), Motor Vehicle Safety Regulations, Section 12, Civil Air Navigation Services Commercialization Act, S,C, 1996, c.20, ss. 9,10, Letters Patent issued to the Belledune Port Authority, 2000, Letters Patent issued to the Halifax Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Hamilton Port Authority, 2001, Letters Patent issued to the Montreal Port	Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment Canada maintains the following monopolies or exclusive services suppliers: - NAVCANADA - Canadian Air Transport Security Authority - Atlantic Pilotage Athority - Great Lakes Pilotage Authority - Laurentian Pilotage Authority - Pacific Pilotage Authority - St. Lawrence Seaway Management Corporation - Canada Post Corporation - Blue Water Bridge Canada - Federal Bridge Corporation Limited and its subsidiaries - Oshawa Harbour Commission, and any successor entity - Buffalo and Fort Erie Public Bridge Authority - Belledune Port Authority - Halifax Port Authority - Hamilton Port Authority - Montreal Port Authority - Nanaimo Port Authority

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Reservation	Level of Government	Sector	Sub-Sector	Industry	Reservation Type(s)	Measures	Description
FED28 (continued)	Federal	Transportation	Air Transportation Water Transportation, Land Transportation, Postal Services. Including all supporting and auxiliary transport services.	CPC related to the activity engaged in by a monopoly or exclusive service supplier.	Market Access (Articles ___ and ___)	Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Nanaimo Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Port Alberni Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Prince Rupert Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Quebec Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Saguenay Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Saint John Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Sept-Îles Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the St. John's Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Thunder Bay Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Toronto Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Trois-Rivières Port Authority, 1999, Letters Patent issued to the Vancouver Fraser Port Authority, 2007, Letters Patent issued to the Windsor Port Authority. , 1999, Financial Administration Act (R.S.C., 1985, c. F-11) Section III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Port Alberni Port Authority - Prince Rupert Port Authority - Quebec Port Authority - Saguenay Port Authority - Saint John Port Authority - Sept-Îles Port Authority - St. John's Port Authority - Thunder Bay Port Authority - Toronto Port Authority - Trois-Rivières Port Authority - Vancouver Fraser Port Authority - Windsor Port Authority - Ridley Terminals Inc. - Marine Atlantic Inc. - Registrar of Imported Vehicles <p>Other entities may be added to the above list subject to a decision by the Parties on whether to include monopolies and exclusive service suppliers created through a procurement contract.</p>